CoBank Quarterly District Financial Information March 31, 2024

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

Introduction and District Overview

CoBank, ACB (CoBank, the Bank, we, our, or us) is one of the four banks in the Farm Credit System (System) and provides loans, leases and other financial services to support agriculture, rural infrastructure and rural communities across the United States. The System is a federally chartered network of borrower-owned lending institutions composed of cooperatives and related service organizations. The System was established in 1916 by the U.S. Congress, and is a Government Sponsored Enterprise. CoBank is federally chartered under the Farm Credit Act of 1971, as amended (the Farm Credit Act), and is subject to supervision, examination, and safety and soundness regulation by an independent federal agency, the Farm Credit Administration (FCA).

We are cooperatively owned by our eligible U.S. customers. Our customers consist of agricultural cooperatives; other food and agribusiness companies; rural power, communications and water cooperatives and companies; rural community facilities; Agricultural Credit Associations (Associations), which are regulated, farmer-owned financial institutions and members of the System; and other businesses that serve agriculture and rural communities. The Associations originate and service long-term real estate mortgage loans as well as production and intermediate-term loans for agricultural and other purposes to full and part-time farmers. Associations may also make loans to, among others, processing and marketing entities, farm-related businesses, and rural residents for home purchase and improvements. The Associations may also purchase eligible loan participations from System entities and other lending institutions. Additionally, the Associations may serve as an intermediary in offering multi-peril crop insurance and credit life insurance, and providing additional financial services to borrowers.

We are chartered by the FCA to serve the Associations that provide credit and related financial services to or for the benefit of eligible borrowers/shareholders for qualified purposes in specific geographic areas in the United States. We collectively refer to these entities as our affiliated Associations. The Associations are not authorized by the Farm Credit Act to participate directly in the issuance of Systemwide bonds, medium term notes and discount notes (collectively referred to as Systemwide Debt Securities). Therefore, we are the primary funding source for our affiliated Associations. As of March 31, 2024, we had 16 affiliated Associations serving customers in 23 states across the Northwest, West, Southwest, Rocky Mountains, Mid-Plains, and Northeast regions of the United States.

Our affiliated Associations are considered customers and thus operate independently and maintain an arms-length relationship with us, except to the extent that the Farm Credit Act requires us, as the funding bank, to monitor and approve certain activities of these Associations. As authorized by the FCA, the affiliated Associations' financial information is not included in the condensed consolidated quarterly financial statements presented in CoBank's March 31, 2024 Quarterly Report to Shareholders. However, the FCA authorizes CoBank to present combined Bank and Association quarterly financial information in a separate report. CoBank does not have the corporate or direct regulatory authority to compel its affiliated Associations to disclose information or to establish and maintain their disclosure controls and procedures or internal controls over financial reporting. Accordingly, CoBank's preparation of this District Report and the establishment of adequate controls relating to this District Report are dependent on our affiliated Associations themselves satisfying their regulatory obligations and complying with agreed upon disclosure policies and procedures. Failure by an affiliated Association to provide accurate or timely information for District financial reporting or to have adequate disclosure controls or procedures or internal controls over financial reporting, as required by regulation or as agreed to under the disclosure policies and procedures, could jeopardize the accuracy of certain information in this District Report or CoBank's ability to timely issue this District Report.

The Financial Highlights, Discussion and Analysis, and the Condensed Combined Balance Sheets and Statements of Income included on the following pages present unaudited combined financial information and related analysis of CoBank and its affiliated Associations, which are collectively referred to as the "District." As part of the combining process, all significant transactions between CoBank and the Associations, including loans made by the Bank to the affiliated Associations and the interest income/interest expense related thereto, and investments of the affiliated Associations in the Bank and the earnings related thereto, have been eliminated.

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

Financial Highlights

(\$ in Millions) (Unaudited)

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Total Loans \$	162,190	\$ 160,022
Less: Allowance for Loan Losses	963	1,010
Net Loans	161,227	159,012
Total Assets	205,773	209,626
Total Shareholders' Equity	24,810	24,365

For the Three Months Ended March 31,	2024	2023
Net Interest Income	\$ 1,102 \$	1,061
Provision for Credit Losses	2	94
Net Fee Income	64	67
Net Income	786	687
Net Interest Margin	2.18 %	2.13 %
Net Charge-offs / Average Loans	0.14	0.03
Return on Average Assets	1.53	1.36
Return on Average Total Shareholders' Equity	12.75	11.92
Operating Expense / Net Interest Income and Noninterest Income	31.97	32.67
Average Loans	\$ 162,100 \$	157,089
Average Earning Assets	202,298	198,850
Average Assets	206,037	202,558

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

Discussion and Analysis of District Results of Operations and Financial Condition

District average loan volume increased 3 percent to \$162.1 billion for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to \$157.1 billion for the same period in 2023. The increase in average loan volume primarily reflected growth in rural power, production and intermediate-term, real estate mortgage, communications, and water and waste disposal loans. These increases were partially offset by decreases in agribusiness loans and agricultural export finance.

Average investment securities, federal funds sold and other overnight funds decreased 4 percent to \$40.2 billion during the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to \$41.8 billion for the same period in 2023. The decrease in average investments, federal funds sold and other overnight funds was primarily at CoBank due to a lower level of federal funds sold and other overnight funds held for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2023.

District net income increased 14 percent to \$786 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to \$687 million for the same period in 2023. The increase in current period earnings primarily resulted from a lower provision for credit losses and an increase in net interest income, partially offset by lower noninterest income and higher income taxes.

The District recorded a provision for credit losses of \$2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to \$94 million for the same period in 2023. CoBank recorded a credit loss reversal of \$37 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to a provision for credit losses of \$20 million for the same period in 2023. The 2024 credit loss reversal at CoBank primarily related to an improvement in macroeconomic forecasts and to a lesser extent regular model assumption updates resulting in lower modeled credit losses in many of its lending portfolios. The 2023 provision for credit losses at CoBank primarily related to increased lending activity and to a lesser extent higher specific reserves from a small number of customers. The Associations recorded a net combined provision for credit losses of \$39 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to \$74 million for the same period in 2023. The net combined 2024 provision for credit losses at the Associations was primarily due to higher specific reserves and increased lending activity across several Associations. The net combined 2023 provision for credit losses at the Associations was primarily due to mergers of several Associations in 2023 for which an initial allowance for credit losses was required to be established for non-purchased credit deteriorated loans in accordance with the Current Expected Credit Losses (CECL) accounting standard, as well as higher specific reserves at several Associations.

District net interest income increased 4 percent to \$1.102 billion for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to \$1.061 billion for the same period in 2023. The increase in net interest income was largely driven by growth in average loan volume across the District and to a lesser extent higher earnings generated from balance sheet positioning strategies at CoBank. The District's overall net interest margin was 2.18 percent for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to 2.13 percent for the same period in 2023.

District noninterest income decreased to \$132 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to \$154 million for the same period in 2023. Noninterest income is primarily composed of fee income, patronage income, financially-related services income, loan prepayment income and gains and losses on derivatives. The decrease in noninterest income primarily related to losses on interest rate swaps and other derivatives, lower other noninterest income and decreased net fee income, partially offset by higher patronage income. Losses from interest rate swaps and other derivatives were \$13 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to gains of \$9 million for the same period in 2023. Gains and losses on derivatives are driven by the impact of market interest rate changes for derivatives not designated as hedging instruments. Other noninterest income decreased \$6 million for three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2023 primarily at the Bank due to losses on investments in Rural Business Investment Companies (RBICs) in 2024 as compared to gains in the 2023 period. Net fee income decreased \$3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2023, primarily at the Bank from a lower volume of transaction-related lending fees. Patronage income increased \$10 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2023 from a higher level of District loans sold to other System institutions.

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

District operating expenses decreased to \$395 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to \$397 million for the same period in 2023. The lower level of operating expenses was primarily driven by decreases in Farm Credit Insurance Fund (Insurance Fund) premium expense and other operating expenses, partially offset by increases in employee compensation and information services. Insurance Fund premium expenses decreased \$26 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period of 2023 due to lower Insurance Fund premium rates, partially offset by an increase in insured debt obligations. Premium rates are set by the Farm Credit System Insurance Corporation (Insurance Corporation) and were 10 basis points of average outstanding adjusted insured debt obligations for the three months ended March 31, 2024 compared to 18 basis points for the same period in 2023. In February 2024, the Insurance Corporation announced a premium rate of 10 basis points of average outstanding adjusted insured debt obligations for 2024. The Insurance Corporation will review premium rates again in July 2024. Other operating expenses decreased \$2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2023, primarily due to lower non-service pension costs. Employee compensation expense, which includes salaries, incentive compensation and employee benefits, increased \$22 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2023, primarily driven by an increase in number of employees, as well as, merit and other pay increases. Information services expense increased \$4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2023 due to higher expenses relating to hardware, software, network infrastructure and the modernization of existing technology platforms.

District income tax expense increased to \$51 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to \$37 million for the same period in 2023 primarily due to an increase in earnings attributable to taxable business activities at CoBank. The income tax expense at the District predominantly relates to CoBank, as a substantial majority of the business activities at Associations are exempt from federal income tax.

Loan Portfolio

The following table presents the District's outstanding loans classified in accordance with the FCA's loan types.

District Loans by Loan Type					
(\$ in Millions)	March 31, 2024	Dece	December 31, 2023		
Real Estate Mortgage	\$ 46,392	\$	46,719		
Nonaffiliated Associations	5,832		5,785		
Production and Intermediate-term	23,528		24,291		
Agribusiness:					
Loans to Cooperatives	15,155		13,860		
Processing and Marketing	16,157		15,821		
Farm Related Businesses	3,008		2,674		
Communications	8,143		7,733		
Rural Power	27,202		26,346		
Water and Waste	4,091		4,047		
Agricultural Export Finance	7,616		7,603		
Rural Residential Real Estate	357		363		
Lease Receivables	4,531		4,594		
Other	178		186		
Total	\$ 162,190	\$	160,022		

Overall District loan volume increased \$2.2 billion to \$162.2 billion at March 31, 2024, compared to \$160.0 billion at December 31, 2023. The increase was due to increases in loans to cooperatives, rural power, communication, processing and marketing, and farm related businesses, partially offset by decreases in production and intermediate-term and real estate loans.

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

Portfolio Diversification

Loan concentrations exist when there are amounts loaned to multiple borrowers engaged in similar activities, or within close proximity, which could cause them to be similarly impacted by economic or other conditions. Credit risk in the District's loan portfolio is spread broadly among customers, industries and geographic territory. The District serves a diversified spectrum of borrowers up and down the agricultural value chain. Association retail loans in the District loan portfolio are concentrated in the Northwest, West, Southwest, Rocky Mountains, Mid-Plains, and Northeast regions of the United States. CoBank's retail loan portfolio extends across the United States, with moderate levels of concentration in the Midwest region of the country and in the farm supply, grain and marketing, dairy and electric distribution sectors.

The following tables present the District's combined loan portfolio by primary business/commodity and geographic distribution, as a percent of total loans for the periods presented.

Distribution by Primary Business / Commodity		
	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	16 %	17 %
Farm Supply, Grain and Marketing	9	10
Dairy	8	8
Electric Distribution	7	7
Cattle	6	6
Forest Products	6	6
Regulated Utilities	5	5
Livestock, Fish and Poultry	5	4
Agricultural Export Finance	4	5
Farm Related Business Services	4	4
Field Crops Except Grains	4	4
Nonaffiliated Associations	4	4
Generation and Transmission	3	3
Lease Financing (through FCL)	3	3
Rural Home	2	2
Other	14	12
Total	100 %	100 %

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
California	22 %	
Kansas	5	5
New York	5	5
Texas	5	5
Washington	5	5
Colorado	4	4
Idaho	3	3
Illinois	3	3
Oklahoma	3	3
Oregon	2	2
Florida	2	2
Minnesota	2	2
Ohio	2	2
Georgia	2	2
Nebraska	2	1
lowa	2	2
Massachusetts	2	2
Other (less than 2 percent each for the current year)	24	25
Total States	95 %	95 %
Latin America	2	2
Asia	2	2
Europe, Middle East and Africa	1	1
Total International	5 %	5 %
Total	100 %	100 %

Loan Quality

One credit quality indicator utilized by the Bank and Associations is the FCA Uniform Loan Classification System that categorizes loans into five categories. The categories are defined as follows:

- Acceptable assets are expected to be fully collectible and represent the highest quality,
- Special Mention assets are currently collectible but exhibit some potential weakness,
- Substandard assets exhibit some serious weakness in repayment capacity, equity, and/or collateral pledged on the loan,
- Doubtful assets exhibit similar weaknesses to substandard assets; however, doubtful assets have additional weaknesses in existing factors, conditions and values that make collection in full highly questionable, and
- Loss assets are considered uncollectible.

The following table presents loans, classified by management at the various District entities pursuant to the FCA's Uniform Loan Classification System, as a percent of total loans.

District Loan Quality		
	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Acceptable	94.63 %	94.75 %
Special Mention	2.96	3.00
Substandard	2.38	2.24
Doubtful	0.03	0.01
Loss	_	_
Total	100.00 %	100.00 %

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

Overall loan quality within the District remains strong, notwithstanding some credit quality deterioration. Acceptable loans were 94.63 percent of total loans at March 31, 2024, compared to 94.75 percent at December 31, 2023. Special Mention loans decreased to 2.96 percent of total loans at March 31, 2024, compared to 3.00 percent at December 31, 2023. The level of adversely classified loans ("Substandard", "Doubtful" and "Loss") as a percent of total loans increased to 2.41 percent at March 31, 2024, compared to 2.25 percent at December 31, 2023 due primarily to credit quality deterioration related to real estate mortgage, agribusiness, and rural power loans.

The following tables present the District's loans, classified by management pursuant to our regulator's Uniform Loan Classification System. As required under CECL, loan vintage information, including term loans, revolving loans and revolving loans converted to term loans, is also presented within the credit quality information for the March 31, 2024 period and December 31, 2023, respectively.

				Ter	m Loans by	Orig	gination Year						Revolving					
(O to APPE and		2024		2023	2022		2021	2020		Prior	-	Total Term Loans		Revolving Loans		Loans Converted to Term		Total Loans
(\$ in Millions) Real Estate Mortgage		2024		2023	2022		2021	2020		Prior		Loans		Loans		to rerm		Loans
Acceptable	\$	1,063		4,083 \$	5,672		7,206 \$	5,733		16,311		40,068		2,372		381	•	42,82
Special Mention	ð	33	ş	193	276		7,200 ş 116	3,733	Ą	757	Ą	1,766	ş	80	Ą	19	ş	1,86
Substandard		21		106	227		169	218		796		1,700		129		39		1,70
Doubtful				100	221		103	1		130		1,337		123		-		1,70
Loss												'						
Total	\$	1,117	•	4,382 \$			7,491 \$	6,343	•	17,864	•	43,372			\$		\$	46,39
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	1,117		4,362 \$		\$	- \$		\$		\$	43,372			\$		\$	40,39
Nonaffiliated Associations	ð	<u> </u>	ð	- 3	4	. 3	- >		Þ	- '	Þ	3	Þ		Þ	-	ð	
	\$					\$								E 000				E 0.0
Acceptable	Þ	-	Þ	- \$			- \$		\$		\$	-	Þ	5,832	Þ		\$	5,83
Special Mention		•		•	-		•			•		-		•		-		
Substandard		•		•			•			-		-		•		-		
Doubtful		•		•			•			-		-		-		-		
Loss		•	_	•			•	-	_	-	_		_		_		_	
Total (1)	\$	-		- \$		\$	- \$		\$		\$	-		5,832		•		5,83
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	•	\$	- \$	•	\$	- \$		\$	•	\$	•	\$	•	\$	•	\$	
Production and Intermediate-1																		
Acceptable	\$	758	\$	2,513 \$,		1,180 \$	1,078		1,675	\$	9,387	\$	12,055	\$	151	\$	21,59
Special Mention		47		134	85		45	36		106		453		676		27		1,15
Substandard		33		128	64		45	63		68		401		262		96		75
Doubtful		-		•	6		•	2		3		11		9		-		2
Loss		•		•			•			•		-		•				
Total	\$		\$	2,775 \$			1,270 \$	1,179		1,852		10,252		13,002				23,52
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	-	\$	- \$	1	\$	1 \$	1	\$	1	\$	4	\$	3	\$	-	\$	
Agribusiness																		
Acceptable	\$	812	\$	4,756 \$	4,434	\$	3,169 \$	1,831		3,911	\$	18,913	\$	13,068	\$	217	\$	32,19
Special Mention		1		44	201		177	94		87		604		325		7		93
Substandard		3		101	115		102	168		141		630		523		6		1,15
Doubtful				19	-		4	-		-		23		4		-		2
Loss				-	-		•	-				-				-		
Total	\$	816	\$	4,920 \$	4,750	\$	3,452 \$	2,093	\$	4,139	\$	20,170	\$	13,920	\$	230	\$	34,32
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$		\$	9 \$	-	\$	1 \$	-	\$	27	\$	37	\$	-	\$	10	\$	4
Communications																		
Acceptable	\$	634	\$	1,857 \$	1,599	\$	1,230 \$	704	\$	1,082	\$	7,106	\$	554	\$	4	\$	7,66
Special Mention		10		6	160		64	168		24		432		35				46
Substandard					12							12				-		1
Doubtful																-		
Loss		-						-		-								
Total	\$	644	\$	1,863 \$	1,771	\$	1,294 \$	872	\$	1,106	\$	7,550	\$	589	\$	4	\$	8,14
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$		•	- \$		\$	- \$		\$		\$				\$	-		

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

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	_			n Loans by Ori				Total Term	Revolving	Revolving Loans Converted	Total
(\$ in Millions)		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	Prior	Loans	Loans	to Term	Loans
Rural Power											
Acceptable	\$	1,155 \$	4,941 \$	3,825 \$	2,540 \$	2,502 \$	9,644 \$	24,607 \$	2,165	\$ - \$	26,772
Special Mention			20	69	17	35	143	284	-	-	284
Substandard			16	10	-	21	95	142	3	-	145
Doubtful			1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Loss			-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Total	\$	1,155 \$	4,978 \$	3,904 \$	2,557 \$	2,558 \$	9,882 \$	25,034 \$	2,168	\$ - \$	27,202
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	1 \$	1 \$	- :	\$ - \$	1
Water and Waste											
Acceptable	\$	216 \$	780 \$	956 \$	301 \$	354 \$	1,067 \$	3,674 \$	395	s - s	4,069
Special Mention	٠	2.0 \$	12	-	-	-	1	13	9		22
Substandard			12					-	-		
Doubtful		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•
		•	•	•	•	-	•	•	•	•	
Loss	•	216 €	702 €	056 \$	201 €	254 €	1060 €	2 607 .	- 404		4.004
Total	\$	216 \$	792 \$	956 \$	301 \$	354 \$	1,068 \$	3,687 \$			4,091
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- :	\$ - \$	
Agricultural Export Finance											
Acceptable	\$	- \$	288 \$	129 \$	41 \$	- \$	42 \$	500 \$	7,097	\$ 19 \$	7,616
Special Mention			-					-	-	-	
Substandard			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	•	
Doubtful		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Loss		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	\$	- \$	288 \$	129 \$	41 \$	- \$	42 \$	500 \$	7,097	\$ 19 \$	7,616
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- :		
Acceptable Special Mention Substandard	\$	5 \$ - -	26 \$ - -	26 \$ - -	28 \$	22 \$	242 \$ 3 5	349 \$ 3 5	; - ! - -	\$ - \$ - -	34:
Doubtful		•	-	-	•	-	-	•	•	•	
Loss		•	•	<u> </u>	·	•	·	•	•	· · · ·	
Total (1)	\$	5 \$	26 \$	26 \$	28 \$	22 \$	250 \$	357 \$			357
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- :	\$ - \$	
Lease Receivables											
Acceptable	\$	266 \$	1,114 \$	992 \$	676 \$	506 \$	839 \$	4,393 \$	- :	\$ - \$	4,393
Special Mention		1	7	17	10	4	20	59	-	•	59
Substandard		-	3	8	20	15	33	79	-	-	79
Doubtful			-	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Loss			-	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Total	\$	267 \$	1,124 \$	1,017 \$	706 \$	525 \$	892 \$	4,531 \$	- :	\$ - \$	4,531
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	- \$	- \$	1 \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	1 \$	- :	\$ - \$	1
Other											
Acceptable	\$	1 \$	33 \$	1 \$	- \$	2 \$	11 \$	48 \$	124	\$ 1 \$	173
Special Mention	٠	. •	-				1	1	1		
Substandard		-	-		1	-		1	1	-	2
Doubtful		•	-	-		-		1	'	-	
		•	:		-	1			•	•	1
Loss	_				- 4 4	-		-	- 400		470
Total	\$	1 \$	33 \$	1 \$	1 \$	3 \$	12 \$	51 \$			178
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	- :	\$ - \$	-
Total Loans of CoBank District											
Acceptable	\$	4,910 \$	20,391 \$	19,817 \$	16,371 \$	12,732 \$	34,824 \$	109,045 \$,		153,480
Special Mention		92	416	808	429	728	1,142	3,615	1,126	53	4,79
Substandard		57	354	436	337	485	1,138	2,807	918	141	3,860
Doubtful		•	20	6	4	4	3	37	13	-	50
Loss		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Fotal	\$	5,059 \$	21,181 \$	21,067 \$	17,141 \$	13,949 \$	37,107 \$	115,504 \$	45,719	\$ 967 \$	162,190
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾											

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

As of December 31, 2023												
				Tern	n Loans by O	rigination Year			Total Term	Revolving	Revolving Loans Converted	Total
(\$ in Millions)		2023		2022	2021	2020	2019	Prior	Loans	Loans	to Term	Loans
Real Estate Mortgage												
Acceptable	\$	4,274	\$	5,947 \$	7,272	\$ 5,920 \$	3,669 \$	13,353 \$	40,435 \$	2,508	\$ 404	\$ 43,347
Special Mention		103		289	160	396	138	689	1,775	106	46	1,927
Substandard		48		228	127	212	214	496	1,325	106	13	1,444
Doubtful		-		-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	•
Loss		-		-	_	-	_	-	_	_	-	
Total	\$	4,425	\$	6,464 \$	7,559	\$ 6,528 \$	4,022 \$	14,538 \$	43,536 \$	2,720	\$ 463	\$ 46,719
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	-	\$	- \$	- ;		- \$	- \$	- \$		\$ -	
Nonaffiliated Associations			•	· · ·								
Acceptable	\$	-	\$	- \$	- ;	s - \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	5,785	\$ -	\$ 5,785
Special Mention	*	_	•		_ `					-	•	0,
Substandard												
Doubtful		_		_	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	
		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Loss Total	\$	-	e	- \$	- ;	- \$ - \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	5,785	\$ -	\$ 5,785
									-			-
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾ Production and Intermediate-Ter	\$	-	\$	- \$	- :	- \$	- \$	- \$	- \$	-	\$ -	\$
		0.704	•	0.054 0	4.050		200 4	4 400 .	0.000	10.011		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Acceptable	\$	2,761	\$	2,354 \$	1,252		693 \$	1,103 \$	9,292 \$	•		
Special Mention		120		73	49	45	77	33	397	609	6	1,012
Substandard		145		133	44	64	48	22	456	304	69	829
Doubtful		-		4	-	2	-	2	8	-	-	8
Loss		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	\$	3,026	\$	2,564 \$	1,345	\$ 1,240 \$	818 \$	1,160 \$	10,153 \$	13,957	\$ 181	\$ 24,29
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	3	\$	7 \$	- ;	\$ 1 \$	14 \$	- \$	25 \$	2	\$ -	\$ 27
Agribusiness												
Acceptable	\$	4,678	\$	4,620 \$	3,350	\$ 1,945 \$	1,190 \$	2,932 \$	18,715 \$	11,374	\$ 236	\$ 30,325
Special Mention		65		152	144	109	21	78	569	308	4	88
Substandard		83		110	102	171	35	148	649	466	28	1,143
Doubtful		4		-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	6
Loss		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	\$	4,830	\$	4,882 \$	3,596	\$ 2,225 \$	1,246 \$	3,158 \$	19,937 \$	12,150	\$ 268	\$ 32,355
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	5	\$	- \$	2	\$ 1 \$	- \$	6 \$	14 \$	5	\$ 1	\$ 20
Communications						-			-		·	
Acceptable	\$	1,718	\$	1,586 \$	1,232	\$ 713 \$	528 \$	889 \$	6,666 \$	519	\$ -	\$ 7,185
Special Mention	•	6	•	160	64	197	12	75	514	22	-	536
Substandard		-		12	-	-		-	12		_	12
Doubtful				12	_			_	12			12
Loss												
Total	\$	1,724	\$	1,758 \$	1,296	\$ 910 \$	540 \$	964 \$	7,192 \$	541	\$ -	\$ 7,733
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$		\$	- \$	1,290		- \$	1 \$	6 \$			\$ 7,730
Rural Power	Ą		φ	- y		J J 4	- 4	ا ب	Uş		Ψ -	y (
Acceptable	¢	4.000	•	2.005 🏚	0.044	\$ 0.500 A	1005 6	0.000 6	00.000 6	0.054	e	ė 0500
	\$	4,630	Ф	3,925 \$	2,641		1,295 \$	8,602 \$	23,653 \$	2,251	\$ -	
Special Mention		20		69	17	35	8	216	365	-	-	365
Substandard		14		10	-	21	-	28	73	3	-	76
Doubtful		1		-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Loss		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	\$	4,665		4,004 \$	2,658		1,303 \$	8,846 \$	24,092 \$			-
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	4	\$	1 \$	- ;	- \$	- \$	- \$	5 \$	-	\$ -	\$ 5
Water and Waste												
Acceptable	\$	799	\$	944 \$	360	\$ 361 \$	250 \$	823 \$	3,537 \$	509	\$ -	\$ 4,046
Special Mention		-		-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Substandard		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Doubtful		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Loss		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	\$	799	\$	944 \$	360	\$ 361 \$	250 \$	824 \$	3,538 \$	509	\$ -	\$ 4,047

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

			Tern	ı Loans	bv Ori	gination Year					Total		Revolving Loans Converted		
(\$ in Millions)	_	2023	2022	2021	.,	2020	2019		Prior		Term Loans	Revolving Loans	to Term Loans		Total Loans
Agricultural Export Finance															
Acceptable	\$	288 \$	129 \$		41 \$	- \$	_	\$	42	\$	500 \$	7,084	\$ 19	\$	7,60
Special Mention	Ÿ	200 ¢	120 ψ		-	-	_	٧	-	Ψ	-		-		1,00
Substandard		_	_		_	-	_		_		-	_	_		
Doubtful		_	-		_	_	-		_		-	-	-		
Loss		_	-		_	_	-		_		-	-	-		
Total	\$	288 \$	129 \$		41 \$	- \$	-	\$	42	\$	500 \$	7,084	\$ 19	\$	7,60
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	- \$	- \$		- \$	- \$		\$	-		- \$	-		\$,
Rural Residential Real Estate															
Acceptable	\$	24 \$	27 \$		29 \$	23 \$	13	\$	240	\$	356 \$	-	\$ -	\$	350
Special Mention	*		+		- +	-		٠	3	•	3	_	-	. •	
Substandard		_	_		_	_	_		4		4	_	_		
Doubtful		_	-		_	_	-		-		-	-	-		
Loss		_	-		_	_	-		_		-	-	-		
Total	\$	24 \$	27 \$		29 \$	23 \$	13	\$	247	\$	363 \$	_	\$ -	\$	36
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	- \$	- \$		- \$	- \$		\$		\$	- \$	-		\$	
Lease Receivables															
Acceptable	\$	1,211 \$	1,046 \$	7	22 \$	547 \$	326	\$	592	\$	4,444 \$	-	\$ -	\$	4,444
Special Mention	*	12	17		13	5	6		22	•	75	_	-	. •	7:
Substandard		3	8		19	14	10		21		75	-	-		7:
Doubtful		-	-		-	-	-		-		-	_	-		
Loss		-	-		-	-	-		-		-	-	-		
Total	\$	1,226 \$	1,071 \$	7	754 \$	566 \$	342	\$	635	\$	4,594 \$	-	\$ -	\$	4,59
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	- \$	- \$		- \$	- \$	-	\$	3	\$	3 \$	-	\$ -	\$;
Other															
Acceptable	\$	33 \$	1 \$		1 \$	1 \$	-	\$	12	\$	48 \$	136	\$ -	\$	18-
Special Mention		-	-		-	-	-		1		1	-	-		
Substandard		-	-		-	-	-		1		1	-	-		
Doubtful		-	-		-	-	-		-		-	-	-		
Loss		-	-		-	-	-		-		-	-	-		
Total	\$	33 \$	1 \$		1 \$	1 \$	-	\$	14	\$	50 \$	136	\$ -	\$	18
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	- \$	- \$		- \$	- \$	-	\$	-	\$	- \$	-	\$ -	\$	
Total Loans of CoBank District															
Acceptable	\$	20,416 \$	20,579 \$	16,9	900 \$	13,199 \$	7,964	\$	28,588	\$	107,646 \$	43,210	\$ 765	\$	151,62
Special Mention	-	326	760		147	787	262		1,118		3,700	1,045	56		4,80
Substandard		293	501		292	482	307		720		2.595	879	110		3,58
Doubtful		293 5	4	2	-	2	1		2		2,595	2	110		3,36
		J	4				'				14	2	-		
Loss		-	-		-		-		-		-	-	-		
Total	\$	21,040 \$	21,844 \$	17,6	39 \$	14,470 \$	8,534		30,428	\$	113,955 \$	45,136	-		160,02
Gross Charge-offs ⁽¹⁾	\$	12 \$	8 \$		2 \$	7 \$	14	\$	10	\$	53 \$	7	\$ 1	\$	6′

While overall credit quality of the District loan portfolio remains strong, credit quality deterioration in the future is possible due to market factors impacting District customers, including an ongoing volatile agricultural commodity price environment, labor shortages, inflation, higher interest rates, weather related events, economic, trade and global economic uncertainties, as well as the wars in Ukraine and the Middle East.

Nonperforming assets (which consist of nonaccrual loans, accruing loans 90 days or more past due and other property owned) totaled \$986 million as of March 31, 2024, compared to \$658 million at December 31, 2023. District nonaccrual loans increased \$114 million during the three months ended March 31, 2024. Nonaccrual loans at CoBank increased \$6 million primarily due to a small number of rural energy and agribusiness customers that transferred to nonaccrual status. Nonaccrual loans at Associations increased \$108 million primarily due to an increase in real estate mortgage and production and intermediate-term customers transferred to nonaccrual status. Total accruing loans 90 days or more past due increased by \$207 million during the three months ended March 31, 2024 primarily driven by increases from real estate mortgage and production and intermediate-term loans. Other property owned increased \$7 million at

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

March 31, 2024 as compared to December 31, 2023 primarily due to a limited number of agriculture loans that transferred to other property owned status. Nonperforming assets represented 0.61 percent and 0.41 percent of total District loan volume and other property owned at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively. Nonaccrual loan volume, the largest component of nonperforming assets, represented 0.45 percent of total loans at March 31, 2024 compared to 0.39 percent at December 31, 2023.

The following table displays the District's nonperforming assets for the periods presented.

(\$ in Millions)	March	31, 2024	Decemb	per 31, 2023
Nonaccrual Loans:		,		
Real Estate Mortgage	\$	406	\$	278
Production and Intermediate-term		208		189
Agribusiness		66		104
Communications		12		12
Rural Power		19		17
Rural Residential Real Estate		2		2
Lease Receivables		22		19
Total Nonaccrual Loans		735		621
Accruing Loans 90 Days or More Past Due:				
Real Estate Mortgage		180		6
Production and Intermediate-term		34		7
Agribusiness		7		1
Lease Receivables		9		9
Total Accruing Loans 90 Days or More Past Due		230		23
Total Nonperforming Loans		965		644
Other Property Owned		21		14
Total Nonperforming Assets	\$	986	\$	658
Nonaccrual Loans as a Percentage of Total Loans		0.45	/ 6	0.39 %
Nonperforming Assets as a Percentage of Total Loans and Other Property Owned		0.61		0.41
Nonperforming Assets as a Percentage of Capital		3.97		2.70

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

The following tables present an aging of past due loans in the District for the periods presented.

(\$ in Millions)	00 Days st Due	90 Days or More Past Due	Total Past Due	Not Past Due or Less Than 30 Days Past Due	Total Loans	Recorded Investment >90 Days and Accruing
March 31, 2024						
Real Estate Mortgage	\$ 252	\$ 320	\$ 572	\$ 45,820) \$ 46,392	\$ 180
Nonaffiliated Associations	_	_	_	5,83	5,832	_
Production and Intermediate-term	187	124	311	23,21	7 23,528	34
Agribusiness	33	51	84	34,23	34,320	7
Communications	_	_	_	8,143	8,143	_
Rural Power	3	_	3	27,199	27,202	_
Water and Waste	_	_	_	4,09	1 4,091	_
Agricultural Export Finance	_	_	_	7,610	7,616	_
Rural Residential Real Estate	2	1	3	354	4 357	_
Lease Receivables	24	20	44	4,48	7 4,531	9
Other	1	_	1	17	7 178	_
Total	\$ 502	516	\$ 1,018	\$ 161,172	2 \$ 162,190	\$ 230
December 31, 2023						
Real Estate Mortgage	\$ 122 \$	\$ 86	\$ 208	\$ 46,51	1 \$ 46,719	\$ 6
Nonaffiliated Associations	_	_	_	5,78	5,785	_
Production and Intermediate-term	145	62	207	24,084	4 24,291	7
Agribusiness	39	58	97	32,25	32,355	1
Communications	_	_	_	7,733	7,733	_
Rural Power	_	_	_	26,340	26,346	_
Water and Waste	_	_	_	4,04	7 4,047	<u> </u>
Agricultural Export Finance	_	_	_	7,60	7,603	_
Rural Residential Real Estate	1	_	1	362	2 363	_
Lease Receivables	35	16	51	4,54	3 4,594	9
Other	 			180	186	_
Total	\$ 342 \$	\$ 222	\$ 564	\$ 159,458	3 \$ 160,022	\$ 23

District entities maintain an allowance for loan losses at a level consistent with the expected credit losses identified by management of each institution, considering such factors as reasonable and supportable forecasts of agricultural and economic conditions, loan loss experience, portfolio quality, and loan portfolio composition and concentrations. CoBank and certain Associations also maintain a reserve for unfunded commitments, which totaled \$128 million at March 31, 2024.

Although aggregated in the District's condensed combined financial statements, the allowance for loan losses for each District entity is particular to that institution and is not available to absorb losses realized by other District entities. The allowance for loan losses at March 31, 2024 totaled \$963 million, compared to \$1.010 billion at December 31, 2023. Changes in the allowance included an overall provision for credit losses on loans of \$2 million, loan charge-offs of \$61 million, loan recoveries of \$3 million and a \$9 million net transfer from the reserve for unfunded commitments.

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

The following table presents detailed changes in the allowance for credit losses for loans in the District for the periods presented.

					Production										
			Non-		and						F	Agricultural	Rural	Lease	
	Real Es	tate	affiliated	li	ntermediate-	Agri-	Communi-	- 1	Rural	Water		Export	Residential	Receivables	
(\$ in Millions)	Mortga	ige	Association	ıs	term	business	cations	F	Power	and Waste		Finance	Real Estate	and Other	Total
March 31, 2024															
Allowance for Loan Losses															
Beginning Balance	\$	130	\$	- \$	133	\$ 376	\$ 106	\$	165	\$ 27	\$	27	\$ 2	\$ 44 \$	1,01
Charge-offs		(5)		-	(7)	(47)			(1)				-	(1)	(6
Recoveries		-			1	1			-	-		-	-	1	
Provision for Credit Losses/															
(Credit Loss Reversal)		14			6	_	(5)	(3)			(6)	(1)	(3)	
Transfers (to) from Reserve for							•		. ,				, ,	.,	
Unfunded Commitments					(1)	10	1		(1)				-		
Ending Balance	\$	139	\$	- \$	132	\$ 340	\$ 102	\$	160	\$ 27	\$	21	\$ 1	\$ 41 \$	96
Reserve for Unfunded Commitm	ents		•				•	<u> </u>		•	Ť		·		
Beginning Balance	\$	7	\$	- \$	29	\$ 69	\$ 11	\$	16	\$ 2	\$	3	\$ -	s - s	13
Transfers from (to) Allowance	•		*	•		•	•	•		, -	Ť		•	•	
for Loan Losses				-	1	(10)	(1)	1	1						(
Ending Balance	\$	7	\$	- \$	30		•	\$	17	\$ 2	\$	3	\$ -	\$ - \$	
Allowance for Credit Losses on Loans	\$	146		- \$	162			·	177		\$	24			
March 31, 2023															
Allowance for Loan Losses	•	407	•	•	407			•	400	•	•	20	•		
Beginning Balance	\$	127		- \$	197			\$	108		\$	30			
Change in Accounting Principle ⁽¹⁾		(10)		-	(68)	(39)	39		15	10		8	1	(6)	(5
Charge-offs		-		-	(10)	(1)	(1))	-	-		-	-	(1)	(1
Recoveries		-		-	1	1	-		-	-		-	-	-	
Provision for Credit Losses/							_								
(Credit Loss Reversal)		16		-	25	34	8		10	-		(4)	-	5	g
Transfers to Reserve for															
Unfunded Commitments		(2)		-	-	(3)	-		-	-		-	-	-	(
Association Merger															
Impact, Net		(4)		-	(33)	(16)	-		(1)	-		-	-	(5)	(5
Ending Balance	\$	127	\$	- \$	112	\$ 387	\$ 98	\$	132	\$ 24	\$	34	\$ 2	\$ 41 \$	95
Reserve for Unfunded Commitm															
Beginning Balance	\$	5		- \$	27			\$	30	\$ 2	\$	1	\$ -	\$ - \$	
Change in Accounting Principle ⁽¹⁾		(1)		-	(10)	(41)	(8))	(13)	(1))	-	-	-	(7
Transfers from Allowance															
for Loan Losses		2		-	-	3	-		-	-		-	-	-	
Ending Balance	\$	6	\$	- \$	17	\$ 63	\$ 8	\$	17	\$ 1	\$	1	\$ -	\$ - \$	11
Allowance for Credit Losses on	•	133	•	- \$	129	\$ 450	\$ 106	•	149	¢ 25	\$	35	\$ 2	\$ 41 \$	1,07

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

Investment Portfolio

As the funding bank for the District, CoBank is responsible for meeting the District's funding and liquidity needs. While access to the unsecured debt capital markets remains the District's primary source of liquidity, the District also maintains a secondary source of liquidity through a high credit quality investment portfolio and other short-term liquid assets which are primarily held at CoBank. All of CoBank's investment securities are classified as "available for sale". Refer to the CoBank 2023 Annual Report for additional description of the types of investments held by the Bank and related yield information and maturities. Associations have regulatory authority to enter into certain investments that carry an explicit government guarantee and certain other securities. Association investments included U.S. Treasury debt securities classified as "available-for-sale" and mortgage backed securities issued by the Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation (Farmer Mac) classified as "held to maturity".

			Gr	oss Unrealized	G	ross Unrealized	
(\$ in Millions)	Amo	rtized Cost		Gains		Losses	Fair Value
March 31, 2024							
CoBank Investments ⁽¹⁾	\$	38,108	\$	39	\$	(1,776)	\$ 36,371
Association Investments		1,831		1		(39)	1,793
Total	\$	39,939	\$	40	\$	(1,815)	\$ 38,164
December 31, 2023							
CoBank Investments ⁽¹⁾	\$	39,957	\$	61	\$	(1,675)	\$ 38,345
Association Investments		1,799		5		(27)	1,777
Total	\$	41,756	\$	66	\$	(1,702)	\$ 40,122

Investment securities decreased to \$38.2 billion at March 31, 2024 from \$40.1 billion at December 31, 2023. The decrease in investments was primarily at CoBank due to a lower level of federal funds sold and other overnight funds held at March 31, 2024 as compared to December 31, 2023.

Available-for-sale investment securities with unrealized losses are also evaluated for an allowance for credit losses (ACL) under ASU 326. Management excludes those investment securities with no risk of credit loss from the ACL evaluation because they carry a full faith and credit guarantee of the U.S. government or are issued by U.S. agencies with an implicit guarantee from the U.S. government. For non-guaranteed investment securities, an analysis is performed at the individual security level to determine whether any portion of the unrealized loss is a credit loss. As of March 31, 2024, CoBank's ACL on investment securities was \$3 million. CoBank recorded no provision for credit losses or credit loss reversal for its investment securities during the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 in the District condensed combined statement of income. The Association with investment securities recorded no allowance for credit losses or provision for credit losses for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023.

Derivatives and Hedging Activities

CoBank, and to a much lesser extent certain Associations in the District, use derivatives as part of their market risk management activities. Derivatives (primarily interest rate swaps) are used by the Bank and Associations to manage liquidity and the market risk arising from maturity and repricing mismatches between assets and liabilities. Derivatives (interest rate caps and floors) are also used by the Bank to hedge cap and floor risk embedded within its floating-rate investments and loans. The Bank also enters into derivatives with its retail customers and Associations in the District as a service to enable them to transfer, modify or reduce their interest rate risk. Derivative transactions between CoBank and the Associations in the District and the assets/liabilities and income/expense related thereto, are eliminated in the District's condensed combined balances sheets and statements of income. Derivative transactions between CoBank and its

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

retail customers and to offset the interest rate risk in derivatives between the Bank and Associations in the District are not designated as hedging instruments and not eliminated, and therefore, changes in fair value related to these derivatives are recorded in current period earnings. Refer to the CoBank Annual Report for additional description and disclosure of the Bank's derivatives.

Derivatives are recorded at fair value as assets or liabilities in the District condensed combined balance sheets. Derivative assets totaled \$689 million at March 31, 2024 compared to \$791 million at December 31, 2023. Derivative liabilities totaled \$869 million at March 31, 2024 compared to \$827 million at December 31, 2023.

Changes in the fair value of District derivatives are accounted for as gains or losses through current period earnings or as a component of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), depending on the use of the derivatives and whether they qualify for hedge accounting treatment. Net changes in the fair value of derivatives recorded in noninterest income in the accompanying condensed combined statements of income included net losses of \$13 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to net gains of \$9 million for the same period in 2023. Changes in the fair value of derivatives recorded as other comprehensive income (loss) totaled net gains of \$65 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to net losses of \$19 million for the same period in 2023.

District Capital Resources

Combined District shareholders' equity at March 31, 2024 increased to \$24.8 billion as compared to \$24.4 billion at December 31, 2023. The change primarily resulted from District net income of \$786 million, which was somewhat offset by accrued patronage, an increase in accumulated other comprehensive loss, and common stock retirements.

The components of the District's accumulated other comprehensive loss are detailed in the following table.

Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss ⁽¹⁾		
(\$ in Millions)	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Unrealized Losses on Investment Securities	\$ (1,612)	\$ (1,489)
Net Pension Adjustment	(280)	(285)
Unrealized Gains on Interest Rate Swaps and Other Derivatives	65	_
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	\$ (1,827)	\$ (1,774)
(1) Amounts are presented net of tax.		

The change in the District's total accumulated other comprehensive loss during the three months ended March 31, 2024 is largely due to unrealized losses on investment securities driven by the impact of market interest rate changes on the fair value of fixed rate securities, partially offset by gains on interest rates swaps and other derivatives.

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

The following table presents regulatory capital and leverage ratios for CoBank and the range of ratios at the affiliated Associations.

		M				December	31, 2023
Ratio	Primary Components of Numerator	Regulatory Minimum with Minimums Buffer*		CoBank	District Associations	CoBank	District Associations
Risk Adjusted:							
Common equity tier 1 (CET1) capital ratio	Unallocated retained earnings (URE), common cooperative equities (qualifying capital stock and allocated equity) ⁽¹⁾	4.5 %	7.0 %	11.15 %	11.19 - 19.89%	11.58 %	11.14 - 21.06%
Tier 1 capital ratio	CET1 Capital, non-cumulative perpetual preferred stock	6.0 %	8.5 %	12.77 %	12.45 - 19.89%	13.27 %	12.41 - 21.06%
Total capital ratio	Tier 1 Capital, allowance for loan losses ⁽²⁾ , common cooperative equities ⁽³⁾ and term preferred stock and subordinated debt ⁽⁴⁾	8.0 %	10.5 %	13.58 %	13.34 - 20.16%	14.11 %	13.37 - 21.32%
Permanent capital ratio	Retained earnings, common stock, non-cumulative perpetual preferred stock and subordinated debt, subject to certain limits	7.0 %	7.0 %	12.87 %	13.47 - 19.94%	13.37 %	13.44 - 21.11%
Non-risk adjusted:							
Tier 1 leverage ratio**	Tier 1 Capital	4.0 %	5.0 %	6.69 %	14.09 - 20.74%	6.79 %	14.15 - 22.01%
UREE leverage ratio	URE and URE Equivalents	1.5 %	1.5 %	3.05 %	12.60 - 20.60%	3.23 %	12.64 - 21.86%

^{*} The capital conservation buffer is 2.5 percentage points in addition to certain risk-adjusted capital ratios stated in the Regulatory Minimums column.

As depicted in the table above, at March 31, 2024, CoBank and all affiliated Associations exceeded the FCA's regulatory minimum capital ratios and any required buffers. Although aggregated in the District's condensed combined financial statements, capital for each District entity is particular to that institution. In addition, the provisions of joint and several liability for Systemwide Debt Securities are applicable only to System banks and do not include Associations. CoBank has no access to Association capital beyond their required investment in the Bank. There are no capital sharing agreements between CoBank and its affiliated Associations.

Other Matters

Other Regulatory Matters

On April 10, 2024, the FCA issued a final rule that would amend the Tier 1/Tier 2 capital framework to define and establish a risk weight for high-volatility commercial real estate exposures by assigning a 150 percent risk-weighting to such exposures, instead of the current 100 percent risk-weighting. The final rule includes changes that are comparable with the capital rules of other federal banking regulatory agencies and recognizes the increased risk posed by high-volatility commercial real estate exposures. The final rule defines high-volatility commercial real estate exposures as acquisition, development or construction exposures that meet certain criteria and subject to certain exclusions. The rule is effective January 1, 2025. CoBank and its affiliated Associations are currently evaluating the final rule to determine if any loans meet the definitions in the final rule and the related impact, if any, on their regulatory capital ratios.

^{**} Must include the 1.5 percent regulatory minimum requirement for the URE and UREE Leverage ratio.

⁽¹⁾ Equities outstanding 7 or more years

⁽²⁾ Capped at 1.25% of risk-adjusted assets

⁽³⁾ Equities outstanding 5 or more years, but less than 7 years

⁽⁴⁾ Debt and equities outstanding 5 or more years

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

Subsequent Events

On April 11, 2024, CoBank issued \$300 million of Series L non-cumulative perpetual preferred stock. CoBank used the net proceeds from the Series L preferred stock issuance to increase its regulatory capital pursuant to FCA regulations and for general corporate purposes. Dividends on the Series L preferred stock, if declared by the CoBank Board of Directors in its sole discretion, are non-cumulative and are payable quarterly in arrears beginning on July 1, 2024, and will accrue at a fixed annual rate of 7.25 percent from the date of issuance up to, but excluding July 1, 2029. Thereafter, dividends will accrue at the five-year U.S. Treasury rate as of the most recent reset dividend determination date plus a spread of 2.88 percent per annum. The preferred stock is redeemable at par value, in whole or in part, at the Bank's option quarterly beginning on or after July 1, 2029.

On April 18, 2024, the Farm Credit System Insurance Corporation (Insurance Corporation) returned excess insurance funds to System institutions. As more fully explained in our 2023 Annual Report, when the Insurance Fund exceeds the statutory 2 percent secure base amount (SBA), the Insurance Corporation may reduce premiums and return excess amounts. CoBank and its affiliated Associations received \$50 million in excess insurance funds which was recorded in the second quarter of 2024.

We have evaluated subsequent events through May 10, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were issued and determined that there were no other events requiring disclosure.

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

Condensed Combined Balance Sheets

(unaudited)

(\$ in Millions)

	Ma	rch 31, 2024	Decem	ber 31, 2023
Assets				
Total Loans	\$	162,190	\$	160,022
Less: Allowance for Loan Losses		963		1,010
Net Loans		161,227		159,012
Cash and Cash Equivalents		237		1,306
Federal Funds Sold and Other Overnight Funds		1,749		4,615
Investment Securities (net of allowance of \$3 million at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023)		38,164		40,122
Interest Rate Swaps and Other Derivatives		689		791
Accrued Interest Receivable and Other Assets		3,707		3,780
Total Assets		205,773		209,626
Liabilities				
Bonds and Notes	\$	176,835	\$	179,770
Subordinated Debt		198		198
Interest Rate Swaps and Other Derivatives		869		827
Reserve for Unfunded Commitments		128		137
Patronage Payable		359		1,300
Accrued Interest Payable and Other Liabilities		2,574		3,029
Total Liabilities		180,963		185,261
Shareholders' Equity				
Preferred Stock Issued by Bank		1,625		1,625
Preferred Stock Issued by Associations		326		319
Common Stock		1,911		1,928
Paid In Capital		3,852		3,855
Unallocated Retained Earnings		18,923		18,412
Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss		(1,827)		(1,774)
Total Shareholders' Equity		24,810		24,365
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	\$	205,773	\$	209,626

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

Condensed Combined Statements of Income

(unaudited)

(\$ in Millions)

		Months Ended ch 31,
	2024	2023
Interest Income		
Loans	\$ 2,682	\$ 2,315
Investment Securities	362	283
Federal Funds Sold and Other Overnight Funds	33	77
Total Interest Income	3,077	2,675
Interest Expense	1,975	1,614
Net Interest Income	1,102	1,061
Provision for Credit Losses	2	94
Net Interest Income After Provision for Credit Losses	1,100	967
Noninterest Income		
Net Fee Income	64	. 67
Patronage Income	57	47
Financially-Related Services Income	15	16
Prepayment Income	1	1
(Losses) Gains on Interest Rate Swaps and Other Derivatives	(13	9
Other, Net		
Total Noninterest Income	132	154
Operating Expenses		
Employee Compensation	226	204
Insurance Fund Premium	38	64
Information Services	46	42
General and Administrative	27	27
Occupancy and Equipment	15	15
Farm Credit System Related	10	9
Purchased Services	13	14
Other	20	
Total Operating Expenses	395	397
Income Before Income Taxes	837	724
Provision for Income Taxes	51	37
Net Income	\$ 786	\$ 687

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

Select Information on District Associations

(unaudited)

(\$ in Millions)

As of March 31, 2024	holesale Loans	% of Wholesale Loans	Total Assets	Total Regulatory Capital	Total Regulatory Capital Ratio	Non- performing Loans as a % of Total Loans	Return on Average Assets
AgWest, ACA	\$ 25,735	36.16 % \$	\$ 32,254	\$ 5,102	15.18 %	0.98 %	2.31 %
American AgCredit, ACA	17,192	24.16	21,478	3,182	13.34	1.87	1.71
Farm Credit East, ACA	9,750	13.70	12,150	2,071	16.00	0.25	2.46
Yosemite Farm Credit, ACA	3,676	5.17	4,605	685	14.29	1.21	2.53
Frontier Farm Credit, ACA	2,461	3.46	3,073	530	15.19	1.30	1.70
Golden State Farm Credit, ACA	2,022	2.84	2,535	391	14.63	0.59	2.92
Oklahoma AgCredit, ACA	1,709	2.40	2,116	324	14.91	0.77	1.63
High Plains Farm Credit, ACA	1,546	2.17	1,936	283	13.80	0.08	2.48
Farm Credit Western Oklahoma, ACA	1,560	2.19	1,918	295	16.47	0.43	1.43
Farm Credit of Southern Colorado, ACA	1,252	1.76	1,616	275	16.55	0.56	1.27
Fresno-Madera Farm Credit, ACA	1,203	1.69	1,610	288	15.87	1.14	2.13
Western AgCredit, ACA	1,094	1.54	1,452	281	18.27	0.67	2.51
Premier Farm Credit, ACA	767	1.08	1,024	199	17.75	0.17	2.30
Farm Credit Services of Colusa-Glenn, ACA	542	0.76	742	141	16.06	1.84	2.03
Farm Credit of Western Kansas, ACA	372	0.52	510	105	20.16	_	2.16
Idaho AgCredit, ACA	284	0.40	396	68	17.45	0.10	1.87
As of December 31, 2023							
AgWest, ACA	\$ 25,818	36.00 % \$	\$ 32,672	\$ 4,951	15.67 %	0.55 %	2.32 %
American AgCredit, ACA	17,568	24.50	21,872	3,135	13.37	1.27	1.96
Farm Credit East, ACA	9,504	13.25	11,961	2,079	17.08	0.26	2.43
Yosemite Farm Credit, ACA	3,727	5.20	4,678	662	14.50	0.59	2.48
Frontier Farm Credit, ACA	2,478	3.45	3,097	508	15.60	0.55	1.80
Golden State Farm Credit, ACA	2,114	2.95	2,613	378	14.16	0.03	2.50
Oklahoma AgCredit, ACA	1,707	2.38	2,109	317	15.32	0.78	1.70
High Plains Farm Credit, ACA	1,491	2.08	1,915	275	14.25	0.10	2.38
Farm Credit Western Oklahoma, ACA	1,533	2.14	1,901	289	17.39	0.31	1.40
Fresno-Madera Farm Credit, ACA	1,281	1.79	1,672	281	16.40	0.31	1.69
Farm Credit of Southern Colorado, ACA	1,282	1.79	1,636	272	16.90	0.35	1.54
Western AgCredit, ACA	1,097	1.53	1,456	273	18.52	0.80	2.49
Premier Farm Credit, ACA	796	1.11	1,059	195	17.81	0.16	2.04
Farm Credit Services of Colusa-Glenn, ACA	633	0.88	812	137	15.73	0.64	2.71
Farm Credit of Western Kansas, ACA	382	0.53	512	103	21.32	_	2.24
Idaho AgCredit, ACA	310	0.43	416	70	17.50	0.10	2.24

CoBank, ACB and Affiliated Associations

Association Information

AgWest, ACA

2001 South Flint Road Spokane, WA 99220-2515 509-340-5300 www.agwestfc.com

American AgCredit, ACA

400 Aviation Boulevard, Suite 100 Santa Rosa, CA 95403 707-545-1200 www.agloan.com

Farm Credit East, ACA

240 South Road Enfield, CT 06082 860-741-4380 www.farmcrediteast.com

Farm Credit of Southern Colorado, ACA

5110 Edison Avenue Colorado Springs, CO 80915 719-570-1087 www.aglending.com

Farm Credit of Western Kansas, ACA

1190 South Range Avenue Colby, KS 67701-3503 785-462-6714 www.fcwk.com

Farm Credit of Western Oklahoma, ACA

3302 Williams Avenue Woodward, OK 73801 580-256-3465 www.fcwestok.com

Farm Credit Services of Colusa-Glenn, ACA

2970 Davison Court Colusa, CA 95932 530-458-2163 www.fcscolusaglenn.com

Fresno-Madera Farm Credit, ACA

4635 West Spruce Avenue Fresno, CA 93722 559-277-7000 www.fmfarmcredit.com

Frontier Farm Credit, ACA

2009 Vanesta Place Manhattan, KS 66503 785-776-6931 www.frontierfarmcredit.com

Golden State Farm Credit, ACA

3013 Ceres Avenue Chico, CA 95973 530-895-8698 www.goldenstatefarmcredit.com

High Plains Farm Credit, ACA

605 Main Larned, KS 67550-0067 620-285-6978 www.highplainsfarmcredit.com

Idaho AgCredit, ACA

188 West Judicial Street Blackfoot, ID 83221-0985 208-785-1510 www.idahoagcredit.com

Oklahoma AgCredit, ACA

3033 Progressive Drive Edmond, OK 73034 918-251-8596 www.okagcredit.com

Premier Farm Credit, ACA

202 Poplar Street Sterling, CO 80751-1785 970-522-2330 www.premieraca.com

Western AgCredit, ACA

10980 South Jordan Gateway Gateway South Jordan, UT 84095-0850 801-571-9200 www.westernagcredit.com

Yosemite Farm Credit, ACA

806 West Monte Vista Avenue Turlock, CA 95382 209-667-2366 www.yosemitefarmcredit.com